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Ключові слова: авторизований економічний оператор, АЕО, правове походження, міжнародні стандарти, митні процедури, сприяння торгівлі.

Key words: authorized economic operator, AEO, legal origin, international standards, customs procedures, trade facilitation.

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IAMU – GLOBAL NETWORK OF LEADING MARITIME UNIVERSITIES

The field of maritime law, both a science in both theoretical and practical terms, is widely used throughout the world. However, as for Ukraine, which is a maritime state, maritime law is not widely applied and studied. Therefore, this field for the graduate student is a great object for research discoveries.

And in order to qualitatively and comprehensively study the topic of dissertation, the student must pay attention to such an organization as IAMU – network of leading maritime universities.

The International Association of Maritime Universities was founded in November 1999, seven universities representing five continents of the world, recognizing the importance of maritime education and training in the rapidly globalizing international shipping arena. Since then, IAMU has greatly expanded its membership to include 66 universities, academies, faculties of the world's educational institutions, as well as the Nippon Foundation. Representative universities at the time of founding in 1999: Arab Academy of Science, Technology and Maritime Transport (Africa); Australian Maritime College (Oceania); Cardiff University (Western Europe); Istanbul Technical University, Faculty of Marine (Mediterranean, Black Sea, Central and Eastern

Europe); Kobei Merchant Shipping University (Asia); Maine Maritime Academy (North and South America, including the Caribbean); World Maritime University (General representation) [2].

IAMU aims to become a global leader in maritime capacity building through its network of members and excellence in maritime education and training (MET).

The mission of IAMU is:

- creation and support of a global network of members aimed at developing human resources in the maritime sector;
- providing opportunities for development in the global MET system through a scientific and practical approach;
- develop and maintain effective MET systems to transfer maritime skills and knowledge to future generations working in the global maritime sector that will ensure maritime safety and environmental protection;
- dissemination of the results of research and scientific work prepared by IAMU members for interested parties;
- liaise with other maritime associations and UN agencies such as the International Maritime Organization and maritime industry to ensure that human factors and MET play a key role in supplying the industry with high – level professionals to promote safe, secure and efficient shipping.

The main activities of the International Association of Maritime Universities are: promotion of cooperation between maritime universities around the world; maintaining links and exchanges between members of the Association, interested players in the maritime industry and international organizations; representation of IAMU in the International Maritime Organization (IMO); implementation of research activities in MET and relevant areas; dissemination of the best MET methods, research results and innovations among members through publications, newsletters, conferences; holding the Annual General Assembly.

The structure of IAMU consists of the Annual General Assembly, the International Executive Council, standing committees, and the secretariat. The university hosting the Annual General Assembly is determined by the International Executive Council two years before the event. To conduct the Annual General Assembly, the host university organizes a local executive committee headed by the president of the host university [1].

The International Executive Council meets twice a year and consists of the following members:

- representative of the member universities of each of the three regions (Europe and Africa, Asia, the Pacific and Oceanian, North and South America);
- three representatives from member universities, appointed by the policy and planning committees, approved by the IEC;
- two ex-officio members who are presidents of the member universities and will host next two AGMs;
- Representative of the Nippon Foundation;
- Representative of the World Maritime University;

- An executive director who does not have voting rights.

The International Executive Council is responsible for:

- development and implementation of policies, strategies and action plans of the Association;
- supervision of the activities and activities of the Association;
- approval of activities and proposals recommended by the standing committees;
- control over the financial affairs of the Association, including approval of the annual budget;
- Ensuring the quality work of the Association.

The Executive Director, reporting to the Chairman, is responsible for:

- management and coordination of the affairs of the Association and the implementation of activities within the framework determined by the International Executive Council;
- preparation of documents for meetings of standing committees, IIW and the Annual General Meeting;
- resolution of issues related to public information, including maintenance of the IAMU website;
- keeping minutes of official meetings of standing committees, IEC and the Annual General Meeting;
- management of the financial affairs of the Association, including the development and implementation of the annual budget and the maintenance of various financial records;
- management of the Secretariat according to the rules specified separately;
- maintaining close working contact with the Nippon Foundation.

The Chairman of the Association is appointed by the members of the universities that are members of the IEC, and his candidacy is approved at the Annual General Meeting.

The Chairman is a member of the IEC and chairs the Annual General Assembly, the International Executive Council and the Policy and Planning Committee. The term of office of the Chairman is two years.

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Ключові слова: морське право, IAMU, морські університети.
Key words: Maritime law, IAMU, maritime universities.

СРЕМЕНКО КРИСТІНА СЕРГІЇВНА

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ПОЧАТКОВА СТРАТЕГІЯ ІМО ЯК ФУНДАМЕНТАЛЬНИЙ ЗАСІБ РЕАЛІЗАЦІЇ ЦІЛЕЙ РКЗК ООН У МОРСЬКІЙ ГАЛУЗІ

Історичний шлях вирішення проблеми викидів парникових газів з суден та пошук енергоефективних рішень у морській галузі під егідою International maritime organization (далі – ІМО) було розпочато з 1997 року, а саме з моменту прийняття Кіотського протоколу до Рамкової конвенції ООН зі зміни клімату (далі – Кіотський протокол), де положення даної Конвенції спонукають міжнародне співтовариство до прийняття рішучих дій у напрямку пом'якшення кліматичних змін Землі із визначенням шляхів вирішення даного питання. Метою Кіотського протоколу є скорочення викидів парникових газів; підвищення рівня енергоефективності використання енергії; проведення дослідни-