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PROFESSIONAL DEFORMATION OF ADVOCATES LEGAL CONSCIOUSNESS

The issue of professional deformation regarding legal consciousness is always relevant due to the constant presence of negative factors in the work of advocates, regarding the problem of emotional stability, resistance to the harmful influence and balance between high productivity in the profession and stereotyped work

scheme, which causes rather low efficiency and even misconduct in forms that go against the law and ethical norms.

In the modern law theory by «legal consciousness» mostly meant the sum of emotions, feelings, ideas, theories, concepts and general feedback through which we can see the current legal situation; attitude towards the law and juristic practice, quality orientation of lawful behavior, perspectives and ways of development of the law system. [1]

We can describe a concept of deformation of legal consciousness as the distortion of rational, emotional or volitional components of its structure, which makes it difficult or impossible to regulate human conduct effectively. [2]

Nowadays science considers deformation of legal consciousness as legal anomaly, deviation from general regularities, due to various factors of objective and subjective order. Main goal of studying this issue is to find out what are the reasons for emergence of such a phenomena, how it can be eliminated, and why it keeps reappearing if legal system is made with an intention to be ideal [3].

As for the professional deformation of legal consciousness, that commonly referred to as just professional deformation, which is rather uninformative, considering the fact that changes in the performance of any type of professionals are strongly dependent on the from of legal consciousness possessed by an individual and play a great role in forming the legal consciousness of the society and has a strong connection to the emergence of unlawful behavior, especially if we are talking about professions closely involved with legislation.

Speaking about the profession of advocate, manifestation of this phenomena can be seen in the emergence of negative psychological qualities of the personality, that have advert impact on the fulfillment of the professional duties and personal sphere, preventing the achievement of professionalism [4]. The rate of deformation can vary based on personal traits of a lawyer, level of education, peculiarities of the people they interact with in work environment (criminals, or generally unlawful people, unhealthy competition of colleagues etc.)

We can identify the following ways of professional deformation that are common for advocates: the legal nihilism – the denial of common values, moral norms, culture (characterized by disrespectful attitude towards law and expressed in the solving problems of trustee in unlawful manner). Emotional coldness, cynicism, apathy to the destiny of the trustee, which is far beyond the professional rational detachment. Low level of communication culture, common for people interacting with criminals. Assimilation of elements of the criminal subculture (penitentiary-lexical norms or criminal slang) and their use in professional activities. Formalism, stereotypical approach to problem solving, which are damaging for the individual needs in particular cases. Professional selfishness, which often blocks effective interaction with representatives of other law enforcement agencies [5].

As for the preconditions that could be taken to slow down or eliminate the process of such deformation there are variety of thoughts. Some scholars believe

that maintaining the creative part of the advocates' activity could be the leading factor in keeping the interest and avoidance of forming stereotypical thought process, in the same time it can be a it being also a helpful tool in developing advocates' abilities through studying, seminars etc. Other scholars recommend some training of psychological and moral resistance of the advocates, workshops on the matter of personal growth and emotional stability, professional consultation with specialists etc. In general advocate should be well oriented in the work ethics, juridical psychology for establishing right goals in working in the law sphere and be able to distinguish work from personal life.

In conclusion, we can define that the problem of professional deformation of the legal consciousness can be solved by the law methods, with the help of norms and creation a special social conditions such as comfortable workings environment, opportunities to develop creatively and involve as a professional, being able to have provided professional help and psychological consultation while being a complete person with social and private life.

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