

МІЖНАРОДНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ
ФАКУЛЬТЕТ ІНОЗЕМНИХ МОВ, МЕДІА ТА
ПСИХОЛОГІЇ

Кафедра романо-германської філології
та методики викладання іноземних мов

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**Методичні вказівки до самостійної роботи
з дисципліни**

Практичний курс основної іноземної мови

**для студентів 4 курсу заочної форми навчання
факультету іноземних мов, медіа та психології**

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Надані методичні вказівки містять рекомендації та опорний матеріал для самостійної роботи студентів 4 курсу факультету іноземних мов, медіа та психології з дисципліни «Практичний курс основної іноземної мови».

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Самостійна робота студентів є невід'ємною складовою навчального процесу та важливим засобом опанування навчального матеріалу з дисципліни «Практичний курс основної іноземної мови». Вона сприяє поглибленню та закріпленню знань, отриманих під час аудиторних занять, розвитку навичок самостійного опрацювання навчального матеріалу, формуванню відповідальності та академічної самостійності студентів.

Метою методичних рекомендацій є організація та забезпечення ефективної самостійної роботи студентів, формування їхньої комунікативної, лінгвістичної та професійної компетентності, розвиток умінь і навичок усного та писемного мовлення англійською мовою. Особлива увага приділяється вдосконаленню всіх видів мовленнєвої діяльності: аудіювання, говоріння, читання та письма.

Основними цілями викладання дисципліни «Практичний курс основної іноземної мови» є практична, розвивальна, загальноосвітня та виховна. Курс спрямований на формування у студентів здатності ефективно використовувати англійську мову в різних комунікативних ситуаціях, а також на розвиток їхнього мовленнєвого, культурного та інтелектуального потенціалу.

Методичні рекомендації містять систему вправ і завдань, спрямованих на засвоєння фонетичних, лексичних і граматичних особливостей англійської мови, а також на розвиток навичок словотворення та синтаксичної організації мовлення. Структура методичних рекомендацій передбачає комплексний підхід до формування мовленнєвих умінь студентів і сприяє розвитку їхньої здатності використовувати англійську мову як у повсякденному спілкуванні, так і у професійній діяльності.

До основних завдань курсу належать: організація процесу вивчення англійської мови на основі діалогу культур, інтегрованого та особистісно орієнтованого підходів, застосування сучасних інтерактивних методів

навчання; формування у студентів уміння сприймати англійську мову на слух, читати та аналізувати тексти різної тематики, брати участь у діалогічному та монологічному мовленні, висловлювати власну думку в усній та письмовій формах, а також розвиток мовної здогадки, критичного мислення та навичок самоконтролю.

У результаті вивчення дисципліни студент повинен:

- знати основні елементи системи англійської мови (фонетику, інтонацію, лексику, граматику та синтаксис);
- володіти лексичним мінімумом відповідно до тематики курсу та активно використовувати його в мовленні;
- оперувати основними граматичними категоріями англійської мови, зокрема видовими та часовими формами дієслова, категоріями іменника, прикметника та прислівника, функціями артикля та типами речень;
- правильно інтонувати та будувати висловлювання англійською мовою;
- ефективно використовувати засвоєні лексичні одиниці в усному та писемному мовленні;
- створювати усні монологічні висловлювання за заданою тематикою, підтримувати діалог, брати участь у дискусіях та аргументовано висловлювати власну точку зору.

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Module 1
Grammar exercises
Variant 1

Exercise 1 – Fill in the gaps (Perfect Tenses)

Complete the sentences using the correct perfect form.

1. By the time the manuscript reached the publisher, the editor _____ (revise) it three times.
2. She realized she _____ (misquote) the poet only after rereading the primary source.
3. The critic argued that contemporary prose _____ (lose) its narrative depth over the last decade.
4. By 2030, linguists _____ (document) several endangered dialects in the region.
5. The translator admitted he _____ (overlook) subtle connotations in the original text.
6. Before the symposium began, the keynote speaker _____ (prepare) an extended abstract.
7. The research group confirmed they _____ (compile) a corpus of medieval texts prior to analysis.
8. By next semester, I _____ (complete) my thesis on intertextuality.
9. The journal editor stated that the reviewers _____ (assess) the article thoroughly.
10. She felt confident because she _____ (study) the theoretical framework in depth.

Exercise 2 – Mixed Conditionals

1. If structuralism had not influenced literary theory so profoundly, contemporary criticism _____ (look) very different today.
2. If she were more attentive to phonetic detail, she _____ (notice) the inconsistency during the recording session.
3. Had the archive been digitized earlier, scholars _____ (gain) access to rare manuscripts by now.
4. If postmodernism continues to dominate academic discourse, traditional narratives _____ (be) increasingly marginalized.
5. If he had interpreted the metaphor correctly, he _____ (avoid) that analytical error.

6. If the department were adequately funded, it _____ (launch) the new research initiative last year.
7. Had the linguist consulted native speakers, the dictionary _____ (be) more authentic now.
8. If critical theory had evolved differently, we _____ (approach) canonical texts from another perspective today.
9. If she were not so skeptical, she _____ (accept) the fellowship offer previously.
10. Had the editorial board anticipated controversy, they _____ (moderate) the publication strategy.

Exercise 3 – Multiple Choice (Perfect & Conditionals)

1. By the end of the conference, the panelists _____ all theoretical objections.
 A) address
 B) addressed
 C) had addressed
 D) will address
2. If the etymology had been verified, the hypothesis _____ greater credibility.
 A) gains
 B) would gain
 C) would have gained
 D) has gained
3. By 2028, digital humanities _____ traditional research methods significantly.
 A) transform
 B) will have transformed
 C) transformed
 D) had transformed
4. If the argument were logically consistent, the reviewers _____ fewer revisions.
 A) request
 B) will request
 C) would request
 D) requested
5. Had the narrator been more reliable, readers _____ the ambiguity differently.
 A) interpret
 B) would interpret
 C) would have interpreted
 D) interpreted

6. The professor noted that she _____ the comparative analysis before drafting the article.
 A) completed
 B) has completed
 C) had completed
 D) completes
7. If the phonological shift continues, pronunciation norms _____ substantially.
 A) change
 B) will change
 C) would change
 D) changed
8. By the time the anthology was published, the editor _____ dozens of submissions.
 A) reject
 B) rejected
 C) had rejected
 D) will reject
9. If the theoretical model had been clearer, the students _____ the concept more easily.
 A) grasp
 B) would grasp
 C) would have grasped
 D) grasped
10. By next year, she _____ in academic research for a decade.
 A) will work
 B) will have worked
 C) has worked
 D) had worked

Exercise 4 – Word Transformation

Rewrite the sentence using the word given.

1. It is possible that the symbolism was misunderstood. (MIGHT)
 The symbolism _____ misunderstood.
2. She regrets not analyzing the discourse more thoroughly. (WISH)
 She _____ the discourse more thoroughly.
3. It wasn't necessary for them to annotate every citation. (NEED)
 They _____ every citation.
4. I am certain he had read the original manuscript. (MUST)
 He _____ the original manuscript.

5. Perhaps the stylistic device was intentional. (MAY)
The stylistic device _____ intentional.
6. They failed to recognize the intertextual reference. (HAD)
If they _____ the intertextual reference, their analysis would differ.
7. It's likely she misinterpreted the irony. (LIKELY)
She _____ the irony.
8. The edition will be released before summer. (HAVE)
They _____ the edition before summer.
9. He didn't consult the corpus, so he made inaccurate claims. (HAD)
If he _____ the corpus, he wouldn't have made inaccurate claims.
10. It is possible that the narrative structure has evolved. (COULD)
The narrative structure _____ evolved.

Exercise 5 – Mistake Correction

Each sentence contains one grammatical mistake. Identify and correct it.

1. If the scholar would have examined the primary sources, the conclusion would be more convincing.
2. By the time the lecture will start, the audience will have gathered.
3. She has finished the translation before the editor reviewed it.
4. Had the theory applied consistently, the findings will appear more coherent.
5. If the genre conventions were ignored, readers will misunderstand the text.
6. He wishes he analyzed the rhetoric more critically.
7. By 2026, they will completed the digital archive.
8. If she had wrote the introduction earlier, the structure would be clearer now.
9. The committee claims it has approved the proposal yesterday.
10. If the linguistic data had collected properly, the study would gain validity.

Variant 2

Exercise 1 – Sentence Completion

Complete the sentences meaningfully.

1. If the literary canon had been redefined earlier, contemporary curricula _____.

2. By the end of this decade, translation studies _____.
3. Had the metaphor been interpreted differently, the critical response _____.
4. If readers were more aware of historical context, they _____.
5. The editorial board confirmed that they _____ before announcing the shortlist.
6. If linguistic relativism continues to influence debates, scholars _____.
7. By next academic year, the department _____.
8. If the manuscript had undergone double-blind review, it _____.
9. She would be presenting at the conference now if she _____.
10. The faculty stated that it _____ prior to restructuring the curriculum.

Exercise 2 – Zero & First Conditionals (Academic Context)

1. If a text contains ambiguous references, readers often _____ (interpret) them differently.
2. If scholars submit their abstracts by Friday, the committee _____ (include) them in the program.
3. If phonemes shift gradually, pronunciation patterns _____ (evolve) over time.
4. If she doesn't finalize the bibliography today, she _____ (delay) submission.
5. If a metaphor resonates culturally, it _____ (gain) symbolic power.
6. If the editor approves the manuscript, it _____ (proceed) to publication.
7. If literary movements challenge norms, they often _____ (provoke) controversy.
8. If the conference receives additional funding, it _____ (expand) its scope.
9. If students analyze texts critically, they usually _____ (develop) analytical competence.
10. If the archive becomes accessible online, researchers _____ (benefit) significantly.

Exercise 3 – Past Perfect vs Present Perfect

Choose the correct form.

1. The linguist (has identified / had identified) the pattern before publishing her findings.
2. By the time the translation appeared, critics (have debated / had debated) its accuracy extensively.
3. She (has written / had written) three articles on narratology so far.
4. The editor claimed he (has corrected / had corrected) the stylistic inconsistencies.
5. They (have discovered / had discovered) new manuscripts last month.
6. By 2024, she (has completed / had completed) her doctoral research.
7. The department (has introduced / had introduced) a new syllabus recently.
8. He realized he (has overlooked / had overlooked) the allusion.
9. Scholars (have questioned / had questioned) the authenticity for years.
10. By the time the anthology was printed, the contributors (have revised / had revised) their essays.

Exercise 4 – Advanced Mixed Structures

1. Had the reviewer been more attentive, the inconsistency _____ (detect) earlier.
2. If semiotics had not emerged as a discipline, literary analysis _____ (develop) differently.
3. By 2032, corpus linguistics _____ (reshape) methodological approaches.
4. If the poet were alive today, he _____ (react) to modern interpretations.
5. She would have defended the thesis more confidently if she _____ (anticipate) the objections.
6. If genre theory continues to evolve, definitions _____ (become) increasingly fluid.
7. Had the metaphor been contextualized properly, critics _____ (interpret) it less controversially.
8. By next term, the faculty _____ (revise) the assessment criteria.
9. If the students had engaged more actively, the seminar _____ (be) more productive.
10. If linguistic data were standardized, comparative studies _____ (yield) clearer conclusions.

Exercise 5 – Integrated Academic Context

1. By the time the grant application was reviewed, the deadline _____ (expire).

2. If discourse analysis were applied consistently, ideological patterns _____ (emerge) more clearly.
3. She claimed she _____ (analyze) the narrative structure before presenting her argument.
4. Had the translation preserved the tone, the reception _____ (be) warmer.
5. By 2027, interdisciplinary research _____ (become) central to philological studies.
6. If the hypothesis had been falsifiable, the experiment _____ (proceed) differently.
7. The scholar admitted she _____ (underestimate) the complexity of the archive.
8. If stylistic nuance is ignored, interpretative accuracy _____ (suffer).
9. By the end of the semester, students _____ (master) advanced rhetorical strategies.
10. Had the debate been moderated effectively, tensions _____ (decrease).

Variant 3

Exercise 1 – Fill in the gaps (Perfect Forms)

1. By the time the peace agreement was signed, both sides _____ (negotiate) for nearly eighteen months.
2. The economist admitted she _____ (miscalculate) the projected inflation rate.
3. Before the exhibition opened, the curator _____ (rearrange) the entire collection.
4. By 2045, renewable technologies _____ (outperform) traditional energy sources globally.
5. The psychologist realized she _____ (underestimate) the long-term effects of stress.
6. Prior to the merger, the companies _____ (operate) independently for decades.
7. By next spring, the research center _____ (establish) partnerships across three continents.
8. The diplomat confirmed that confidential talks _____ (take place) earlier that week.
9. She felt relieved because she _____ (anticipate) the panel's objections.
10. By the time the documentary aired, critics _____ (formulate) strong opinions about it.

Exercise 2 – Mixed Conditionals

1. If social media algorithms had been regulated earlier, public discourse _____ (be) less polarized today.
2. If he were more financially literate, he _____ (avoid) significant losses last year.
3. Had the vaccine been distributed equitably, global recovery _____ (accelerate) by now.
4. If governments continue to neglect climate policies, extreme weather events _____ (increase).
5. If she had prioritized mental health, she _____ (feel) more balanced now.
6. Had the investment been diversified, the portfolio _____ (remain) stable during the crisis.
7. If public trust were stronger, democratic institutions _____ (function) more effectively last decade.
8. If artificial intelligence had evolved differently, workplace structures _____ (look) entirely different today.
9. Had the data been transparent, the scandal _____ (not/erupt).
10. If he were less risk-averse, he _____ (launch) his start-up two years ago.

Exercise 3 – Multiple Choice

1. By the time the investigation concluded, authorities _____ substantial evidence.
A) gather
B) gathered
C) had gathered
D) will gather
2. If the constitution had been amended earlier, the crisis _____ avoided.
A) is
B) would be
C) would have been
D) has been
3. By 2038, automation _____ millions of routine jobs.
A) replace
B) will replace
C) will have replaced
D) replaced

4. If cultural norms shift rapidly, social expectations _____ accordingly.
A) adapt
B) will adapt
C) would adapt
D) adapted
5. Had the board disclosed the risks, investors _____ differently.
A) react
B) would react
C) would have reacted
D) reacted
6. The historian noted that the empire _____ long before its official collapse.
A) decline
B) declined
C) had declined
D) will decline
7. If urban planning improves, traffic congestion _____ significantly.
A) reduce
B) will reduce
C) would reduce
D) reduced
8. By next quarter, the company _____ its restructuring plan.
A) implement
B) implemented
C) will have implemented
D) has implemented
9. If the survey had included rural areas, the findings _____ more representative.
A) are
B) would be
C) would have been
D) were
10. By the time the trial ended, public opinion _____ dramatically.
A) shift
B) shifted
C) had shifted
D) will shift

Exercise 4 – Word Transformation

1. It is possible that the policy was miscommunicated. (MIGHT)
The policy _____ miscommunicated.

2. She regrets not investing earlier. (WISH)
She _____ earlier.
3. It wasn't necessary for them to disclose personal data. (NEED)
They _____ personal data.
4. I am certain he had foreseen the consequences. (MUST)
He _____ the consequences.
5. Perhaps the economic forecast was overly optimistic. (MAY)
The economic forecast _____ overly optimistic.
6. They ignored early warning signs. (HAD)
If they _____ the warning signs, the crisis could have been mitigated.
7. It's likely she misjudged the negotiation strategy. (LIKELY)
She _____ the negotiation strategy.
8. The infrastructure will be completed before winter. (HAVE)
They _____ the infrastructure before winter.
9. He failed to consult experts. (HAD)
If he _____ experts, the outcome might differ.
10. It's possible the technology has already become obsolete. (COULD)
The technology _____ obsolete.

Exercise 5 – Mistake Correction

1. If the central bank would have intervened, inflation would decrease sooner.
2. By the time the summit will begin, delegates will have arrived.
3. She has submitted the proposal before the deadline expired.
4. Had the reforms implemented correctly, the economy will stabilize.
5. If the media were unbiased, public perception will shift.
6. He wishes he invested in renewable energy stocks.
7. By 2030, they will built sustainable housing units.
8. If she had knew the risks, she would reconsider.
9. The agency claims it has audited the accounts last week.
10. If public transportation had improved earlier, emissions would reduce now.

Variant 4

Exercise 1 – Zero & First Conditionals

1. If inflation rises sharply, consumer confidence usually _____ (decline).
2. If the government passes the bill, tax rates _____ (change).
3. If misinformation spreads rapidly, public trust _____ (erode).

4. If you diversify investments, financial risk _____ (decrease).
5. If scientific evidence contradicts policy, debates often _____ (intensify).
6. If she misses the deadline, her grant application _____ (be rejected).
7. If cultural stereotypes persist, social inequality _____ (widen).
8. If renewable energy expands, carbon emissions _____ (drop).
9. If leaders communicate transparently, citizens generally _____ (respond) positively.
10. If interest rates increase, mortgage payments _____ (rise).

Exercise 2 – Perfect vs Perfect Continuous

Choose the correct form.

1. Researchers (have monitored / have been monitoring) the climate patterns for decades.
2. By the time the interview began, the candidate (had prepared / had been preparing) extensively.
3. She (has worked / has been working) on this project since January.
4. The company (has expanded / has been expanding) rapidly over the past five years.
5. By 2025, they (will have completed / will have been completing) the renovation.
6. He realized he (had ignored / had been ignoring) crucial evidence.
7. Scientists (have tested / have been testing) the prototype repeatedly.
8. By next year, she (will have lived / will have been living) abroad for a decade.
9. The committee (has discussed / has been discussing) the issue all morning.
10. Before the reform was introduced, policymakers (had considered / had been considering) alternative models.

Exercise 3 – Advanced Mixed Structures

1. Had the evidence been classified, the media _____ (not/access) it so easily.
2. If economic sanctions persist, international trade _____ (suffer).
3. By 2040, urban ecosystems _____ (transform) dramatically.
4. If she were more decisive, she _____ (negotiate) better terms last month.
5. He would have resigned if the allegations _____ (prove) accurate.
6. If demographic patterns shift further, labor markets _____ (adapt).
7. Had the software been updated, the malfunction _____ (not/occur).

8. By the end of this fiscal year, the deficit _____ (decrease).
9. If she had attended the briefing, she _____ (understand) the strategy.
10. If transparency increases, corruption levels _____ (decline).

Exercise 4 – Integrated Academic & Social Context

1. By the time the ethics committee responded, the experiment _____ (already/attract) public criticism.
2. If artificial intelligence were regulated globally, ethical concerns _____ (diminish).
3. She stated she _____ (review) all relevant case studies before publishing.
4. Had the public been better informed, misinformation _____ (spread) less rapidly.
5. By 2033, global literacy rates _____ (improve) significantly.
6. If financial oversight had been stricter, the scandal _____ (be) prevented.
7. The analyst admitted he _____ (overlook) early indicators of recession.
8. If civic engagement grows, democratic participation _____ (strengthen).
9. By next quarter, the organization _____ (finalize) its strategic roadmap.
10. Had policymakers acted sooner, the economic downturn _____ (mitigate).

Exercise 5 – Fill in the gaps (Perfect Forms)

1. By the time the court delivered its final ruling, the defendant _____ (appeal) twice.
2. The sociologist discovered that public attitudes _____ (shift) gradually over the previous decade.
3. Before the urban redevelopment project began, residents _____ (express) serious concerns.
4. By 2050, coastal regions _____ (experience) significant demographic changes.
5. The neuroscientist admitted she _____ (misinterpret) preliminary data.
6. Prior to the referendum, campaigners _____ (launch) an extensive media strategy.
7. By next winter, the humanitarian organization _____ (distribute) aid to thousands of families.

8. The journalist confirmed that several witnesses _____ (retract) their statements.
9. She felt exhausted because she _____ (conduct) interviews all day.
10. By the time the exhibition closed, thousands of visitors _____ (attend) it.

Module 1
Vocabulary exercises
Variant 1

Exercise 1 – Multiple Choice (Governance & Policy)

1. Institutional _____ is essential for maintaining democratic stability.
 A) transparency
 B) hesitation
 C) inconsistency
 D) isolation
2. Fiscal _____ determines how public funds are allocated.
 A) speculation
 B) discipline
 C) illusion
 D) inertia
3. Regulatory _____ ensures compliance with national standards.
 A) oversight
 B) collapse
 C) fragmentation
 D) regression
4. Political _____ may undermine public confidence.
 A) volatility
 B) harmony
 C) integration
 D) cohesion
5. Strategic _____ requires long-term planning and adaptability.
 A) foresight
 B) doubt
 C) stagnation
 D) delay
6. Democratic _____ depends on citizen participation.
 A) legitimacy
 B) erosion

- C) contraction
- D) isolation
- 7. Legislative _____ influences policy implementation.
 - A) framework
 - B) chaos
 - C) rigidity
 - D) decline
- 8. Economic _____ can lead to systemic instability.
 - A) imbalance
 - B) equilibrium
 - C) alignment
 - D) uniformity
- 9. Public sector _____ promotes accountability.
 - A) reform
 - B) delay
 - C) fragmentation
 - D) inertia
- 10. Institutional _____ strengthens social cohesion.
 - A) resilience
 - B) regression
 - C) confusion
 - D) detachment

Exercise 2 – Fill in the gaps (Social Sciences)

1. Social _____ influences patterns of inequality.
2. Cultural _____ shapes collective identity.
3. Economic _____ determines access to resources.
4. Political _____ fosters civic engagement.
5. Psychological _____ affects decision-making processes.
6. Institutional _____ enhances public trust.
7. Structural _____ can intensify social divisions.
8. Ethical _____ guides professional conduct.
9. Demographic _____ impact labor markets.
10. Academic _____ supports interdisciplinary research.

Exercise 3 – Word Formation

Form the correct noun.

1. legitimate → _____
2. stable → _____
3. innovative → _____
4. competitive → _____

5. transparent → _____
6. efficient → _____
7. resilient → _____
8. sustainable → _____
9. ethical → _____
10. rational → _____

Exercise 4 – Word Formation (Іменники від прикметників)

Утворіть іменник. Та перекладіть англійською:

1. стабільний → _____
2. прозорий → _____
3. ефективний → _____
4. відповідальний → _____
5. інноваційний → _____
6. легітимний → _____
7. раціональний → _____
8. глобальний → _____
9. стратегічний → _____
10. конкурентний → _____

Exercise 5 – Matching (Термін – визначення)

Зіставте термін із визначенням. Та перекладіть англійською:

Терміни:

1. Інфляція
2. Легітимність
3. Диверсифікація
4. Інтеграція
5. Урбанізація

Визначення:

- A. Зростання частки міського населення
- B. Законність і визнання влади
- C. Підвищення загального рівня цін
- D. Об'єднання різних елементів у систему
- E. Розширення напрямів діяльності

Variant 2

Exercise 1 – Multiple Choice (Economics & Finance)

1. Monetary _____ affects inflation rates.
 - A) policy
 - B) collapse
 - C) stagnation
 - D) illusion
2. Market _____ determines price stability.
 - A) equilibrium
 - B) erosion
 - C) confusion
 - D) deviation
3. Financial _____ requires regulatory supervision.
 - A) volatility
 - B) harmony
 - C) integration
 - D) stability
4. Economic _____ can stimulate innovation.
 - A) competition
 - B) inertia
 - C) contraction
 - D) rigidity
5. Public _____ increases during economic downturns.
 - A) expenditure
 - B) cohesion
 - C) alignment
 - D) transparency
6. Capital _____ enables business expansion.
 - A) investment
 - B) isolation
 - C) hesitation
 - D) stagnation
7. Trade _____ influence global supply chains.
 - A) agreements
 - B) doubts
 - C) illusions
 - D) regressions
8. Budgetary _____ may lead to fiscal deficits.
 - A) imbalance
 - B) uniformity
 - C) consistency
 - D) cohesion
9. Economic _____ enhances productivity.
 - A) diversification
 - B) fragmentation

- C) erosion
 - D) stagnation
10. Tax _____ affects consumer behavior.
- A) incentives
 - B) delays
 - C) confusions
 - D) contradictions

Exercise 2 – Fill in the gaps (Public Health & Society)

1. Preventive _____ reduces long-term healthcare costs.
2. Medical _____ ensures quality treatment standards.
3. Epidemiological _____ predict disease spread.
4. Public _____ influences life expectancy.
5. Clinical _____ validate pharmaceutical products.
6. Social _____ affects healthcare accessibility.
7. Immune _____ develops after vaccination.
8. Health _____ requires sustainable funding.
9. Psychological _____ supports patient recovery.
10. Pharmaceutical _____ is subject to regulation.

Exercise 3 – Synonyms (Advanced Academic Vocabulary)

Provide a synonym.

1. Paradigm → _____
2. Implementation → _____
3. Escalation → _____
4. Consensus → _____
5. Forecast → _____
6. Regulation → _____
7. Transformation → _____
8. Integration → _____
9. Accountability → _____
10. Resilience → _____

Exercise 4 – Terminology in Context (Global Studies)

1. _____ refers to increasing interconnectedness of economies.
2. _____ describes a decline in economic activity.
3. _____ is the formal recognition of authority.
4. _____ involves transferring authority to local institutions.
5. _____ means investment in future returns.
6. _____ represents rapid price growth.

7. _____ concerns protection from digital threats.
8. _____ implies the distribution of power among branches.
9. _____ is a long-term development strategy.
10. _____ describes the gradual aging of populations.

Exercise 5 – Academic Collocations

Form correct collocations.

1. strategic + vision
2. fiscal + responsibility
3. institutional + reform
4. global + governance
5. ethical + standards
6. economic + resilience
7. digital + infrastructure
8. public + accountability
9. sustainable + growth
10. political + legitimacy

Variant 3

Exercise 1 – Multiple Choice (Philosophy & Ethics)

1. Ethical _____ determines acceptable professional conduct.
 A) framework
 B) erosion
 C) stagnation
 D) deviation
2. Moral _____ influences individual decision-making.
 A) reasoning
 B) collapse
 C) regression
 D) fragmentation
3. Philosophical _____ questions the nature of knowledge.
 A) inquiry
 B) volatility
 C) imbalance
 D) illusion
4. Normative _____ establishes standards of behavior.
 A) theory
 B) delay

- C) confusion
- D) contraction
- 5. Existential _____ addresses the meaning of human existence.
 - A) reflection
 - B) erosion
 - C) hesitation
 - D) fluctuation
- 6. Ethical _____ enhances institutional credibility.
 - A) compliance
 - B) isolation
 - C) stagnation
 - D) fragmentation
- 7. Intellectual _____ promotes critical thinking.
 - A) autonomy
 - B) rigidity
 - C) erosion
 - D) regression
- 8. Moral _____ may arise in complex situations.
 - A) dilemma
 - B) integration
 - C) stability
 - D) uniformity
- 9. Philosophical _____ often challenges dominant paradigms.
 - A) critique
 - B) alignment
 - C) inertia
 - D) detachment
- 10. Ethical _____ strengthens professional accountability.
 - A) integrity
 - B) volatility
 - C) contraction
 - D) inconsistency

Exercise 2 – Fill in the gaps (Urban Studies & Infrastructure)

1. Urban _____ determines the functionality of metropolitan areas.
2. Sustainable _____ reduces environmental impact in cities.
3. Public _____ enhances mobility within urban spaces.
4. Housing _____ influences demographic distribution.
5. Municipal _____ regulates land development.
6. Infrastructure _____ requires long-term investment.
7. Spatial _____ affects social cohesion.
8. Transport _____ decreases traffic congestion.

9. Architectural _____ shapes city identity.
10. Energy _____ ensures stable electricity supply.

Exercise 3 – Word Formation

Form the correct noun.

1. diverse → _____
2. regulate → _____
3. coordinate → _____
4. integrate → _____
5. legitimize → _____
6. govern → _____
7. migrate → _____
8. innovate → _____
9. secure → _____
10. administer → _____

Exercise 4 – Paraphrasing (Академічний стиль)

Перефразуйте речення в науковому стилі. Та переклад англійською

1. Уряд швидко відреагував на кризу.
2. Люди не довіряють політикам.
3. Реформа була неефективною.
4. Економіка почала зростати.
5. Закон викликав багато критики.
6. Освіта має велике значення.
7. Ринок швидко змінюється.
8. Соціальні мережі впливають на молодь.
9. Підприємства зазнали збитків.
10. Вибори були суперечливими.

Exercise 6 – Multiple Choice (Економічна лексика)

1. Фіскальна _____ передбачає контроль державних витрат.
А) політика
В) стагнація
С) деградація
D) спекуляція
2. Рівень _____ визначає добробут населення.
А) доходів
В) ізоляції

- C) інерції
- D) стагнації
- 3. Монетарна _____ впливає на інфляцію.
 - A) політика
 - B) криза
 - C) інтеграція
 - D) еміграція
- 4. Ринкова _____ забезпечує конкурентність.
 - A) монополія
 - B) економіка
 - C) децентралізація
 - D) залежність
- 5. Державний _____ формується з податкових надходжень.
 - A) бюджет
 - B) резерв
 - C) борг
 - D) дефіцит

Variant 4

Exercise 1 – Multiple Choice (Environmental Studies)

- 1. Climate _____ refers to long-term weather patterns.
 - A) variability
 - B) collapse
 - C) fragmentation
 - D) erosion
- 2. Carbon _____ measures environmental impact.
 - A) footprint
 - B) decline
 - C) cohesion
 - D) uniformity
- 3. Environmental _____ promotes sustainable practices.
 - A) awareness
 - B) inertia
 - C) deviation
 - D) stagnation
- 4. Renewable _____ reduces fossil fuel dependency.
 - A) capacity
 - B) illusion
 - C) regression
 - D) instability

5. Ecological _____ protects biodiversity.
A) conservation
B) collapse
C) confusion
D) contraction
6. Sustainable _____ supports long-term growth.
A) development
B) stagnation
C) erosion
D) fragmentation
7. Resource _____ ensures efficient allocation.
A) management
B) volatility
C) deviation
D) inertia
8. Environmental _____ requires global cooperation.
A) governance
B) regression
C) isolation
D) confusion
9. Climate _____ increases extreme weather events.
A) change
B) balance
C) cohesion
D) uniformity
10. Ecological _____ influences food security.
A) stability
B) erosion
C) stagnation
D) deviation

Exercise 2 – Fill in the gaps (Education & Research)

1. Academic _____ enhances scholarly collaboration.
2. Interdisciplinary _____ fosters innovation.
3. Educational _____ shapes curriculum development.
4. Research _____ ensures methodological rigor.
5. Intellectual _____ encourages independent thinking.
6. Pedagogical _____ influences teaching strategies.
7. Scientific _____ requires empirical validation.
8. Institutional _____ improves governance in universities.
9. Academic _____ supports career advancement.
10. Scholarly _____ contributes to theoretical development.

Exercise 3 – Synonyms (Advanced Academic Vocabulary)

Provide a synonym.

1. Legitimacy → _____
2. Volatility → _____
3. Mitigation → _____
4. Incentive → _____
5. Disparity → _____
6. Transparency → _____
7. Sustainability → _____
8. Autonomy → _____
9. Regulation → _____
10. Innovation → _____

Exercise 4 – Terminology in Context (Migration & Demographics)

1. _____ refers to movement of people across borders.
2. _____ describes the aging of a population.
3. _____ is the integration of newcomers into society.
4. _____ represents birth rate trends.
5. _____ indicates workforce participation levels.
6. _____ refers to displacement due to conflict.
7. _____ describes urban population growth.
8. _____ means long-term settlement abroad.
9. _____ concerns cross-border labor mobility.
10. _____ measures demographic dependency ratios.

Exercise 5 – Academic Collocations

Form appropriate collocations.

1. demographic + transition
2. regulatory + compliance
3. public + policy
4. economic + disparity
5. institutional + capacity
6. digital + literacy
7. social + cohesion
8. environmental + sustainability
9. strategic + alliance
10. global + integration

Speaking topics

Topic 1: Ethical Boundaries of Artificial Intelligence

- How should governments regulate AI development?
- What ethical dilemmas arise from autonomous decision-making systems?
- Can AI replace human moral judgment?
- What risks does AI pose to employment structures?
- Should there be international AI governance frameworks?

Topic 2: Global Economic Inequality

- What are the structural causes of economic disparity?
- How does inequality affect social mobility?
- Can globalization reduce or intensify inequality?
- What policies could narrow the income gap?
- Is economic equality a realistic objective?

Topic 3: Climate Responsibility and Sustainable Development

- Who bears greater responsibility: individuals or corporations?
- How can governments balance economic growth and sustainability?
- What are the long-term consequences of climate inaction?
- Can green innovation drive economic transformation?
- Is sustainable development achievable globally?

Topic 4: Digital Privacy vs National Security

- Should governments prioritize security over privacy?
- How do surveillance technologies affect civil liberties?
- What risks accompany mass data collection?
- Can transparency restore public trust?
- Where should ethical boundaries be drawn?

Topic 5: The Future of Higher Education

- Will traditional universities remain relevant?
- How is digitalization transforming academic learning?
- Should education prioritize employability or intellectual development?
- How can universities ensure accessibility?
- What challenges does postgraduate education face?

Topic 6: Media Influence on Democratic Processes

- How does media framing shape political perception?
- Can social media platforms undermine democracy?

- What is the role of fact-checking?
- How should misinformation be regulated?
- Does media polarization threaten social cohesion?

Topic 7: Leadership in Crisis Situations

- What qualities define effective crisis leadership?
- How does decision-making change under pressure?
- Can transparency improve crisis management?
- What ethical dilemmas do leaders face during emergencies?
- How does public trust influence crisis outcomes?

Topic 8: Migration and Cultural Identity

- How does migration reshape national identity?
- What challenges arise in multicultural societies?
- Should integration policies prioritize assimilation or diversity?
- How does migration affect labor markets?
- Can migration strengthen economic resilience?

Topic 9: Innovation and Technological Disruption

- How does technological disruption transform industries?
- What are the social risks of automation?
- Can innovation widen inequality?
- How should societies adapt to rapid technological change?
- Is regulation an obstacle or necessity for innovation?

Topic 10: Mental Health in Competitive Environments

- How does academic pressure affect psychological well-being?
- Should institutions provide structured mental health support?
- Can competitiveness coexist with well-being?
- How does workplace culture impact stress levels?
- What preventive strategies are effective?

Module 2

Grammar exercises

Variant 1

Exercise 1 – Mixed Conditionals

1. If online education had been introduced earlier, access to knowledge _____ (be) more equitable today.
2. If he were more culturally aware, he _____ (avoid) that diplomatic misunderstanding last month.
3. Had the housing policy been implemented effectively, urban inequality _____ (decrease) by now.
4. If misinformation continues to circulate unchecked, social cohesion _____ (weaken).
5. If she had managed her time better, she _____ (feel) less overwhelmed today.
6. Had the environmental regulations been enforced strictly, pollution levels _____ (remain) lower.
7. If leadership transparency were stronger, public trust _____ (increase) significantly last year.
8. If digital literacy had developed faster, older generations _____ (adapt) more easily to technological change.
9. Had the legal framework been clearer, the dispute _____ (not/escalate).
10. If he were less impulsive, he _____ (negotiate) more favorable terms previously.

Exercise 2 – Multiple Choice

1. By the time the investigation concluded, the whistleblower _____ the country.
 A) leaves
 B) left
 C) had left
 D) will leave
2. If the ethics guidelines had been stricter, the controversy _____ avoided.
 A) is
 B) would be
 C) would have been
 D) has been
3. By 2036, biotechnology _____ medical diagnostics substantially.
 A) revolutionize
 B) will revolutionize
 C) will have revolutionized
 D) revolutionized
4. If public transportation improves, commuting time _____ significantly.
 A) decrease
 B) will decrease

- C) would decrease
D) decreased
5. Had the contract included clearer clauses, the partners _____ legal action.
A) avoid
B) would avoid
C) would have avoided
D) avoided
6. The anthropologist explained that the ritual _____ long before colonial influence.
A) disappear
B) disappeared
C) had disappeared
D) will disappear
7. If media coverage becomes more balanced, public opinion _____ gradually.
A) shift
B) will shift
C) would shift
D) shifted
8. By next April, the startup _____ a new digital platform.
A) launch
B) launched
C) will have launched
D) has launched
9. If the dataset had been larger, the results _____ more reliable.
A) are
B) would be
C) would have been
D) were
10. By the time the documentary premiered, critics _____ mixed reviews.
A) publish
B) published
C) had published
D) will publish

Exercise 3 – Word Transformation

1. It is possible that the witness exaggerated the facts. (MIGHT)
The witness _____ the facts.
2. She regrets not pursuing a career in public policy. (WISH)
She _____ a career in public policy.

3. It wasn't necessary for them to disclose confidential information. (NEED)
They _____ confidential information.
4. I am certain he had anticipated the criticism. (MUST)
He _____ the criticism.
5. Perhaps the strategy was overly ambitious. (MAY)
The strategy _____ overly ambitious.
6. They failed to address early complaints. (HAD)
If they _____ early complaints, the conflict could have been avoided.
7. It's likely she miscalculated the financial projections. (LIKELY)
She _____ the financial projections.
8. The bridge will be constructed before the rainy season. (HAVE)
They _____ the bridge before the rainy season.
9. He didn't verify the information, so the report contained inaccuracies. (HAD)
If he _____ the information, the report would have been accurate.
10. It's possible the negotiations have already collapsed. (COULD)
The negotiations _____ already collapsed.

Exercise 4 – Mistake Correction

1. If the agency would have intervened sooner, the crisis would be contained.
2. By the time the conference will begin, all speakers will arrive.
3. She has drafted the proposal before consulting experts.
4. Had the reforms passed, economic growth will accelerate.
5. If the media were neutral, public outrage will decline.
6. He wishes he accepted the job offer.
7. By 2032, they will expanded renewable capacity.
8. If she had drove more carefully, the accident would be avoided.
9. The ministry claims it has announced the reform yesterday.
10. If environmental policies had implemented earlier, biodiversity would recover now.

Exercise 5 – Sentence Completion

1. If public health systems had been reinforced earlier, pandemic outcomes _____.
2. By the end of this fiscal year, the corporation _____.
3. Had the diplomatic dialogue succeeded, regional tensions _____.

4. If higher education were more affordable, student debt _____.
5. The regulator confirmed that it _____ before issuing the fine.
6. If renewable infrastructure expands, fossil fuel dependency _____.
7. By next autumn, the research institute _____.
8. If the financial audit had been transparent, investor confidence _____.
9. She would be directing the project now if she _____.
10. The ambassador stated that he _____ prior to signing the treaty.

Variant 2

Exercise 1 – Zero & First Conditionals

1. If supply chains are disrupted, production rates usually _____ (fall).
2. If the parliament approves the amendment, constitutional norms _____ (change).
3. If interest in civic engagement grows, voter turnout _____ (increase).
4. If misinformation spreads unchecked, social stability _____ (deteriorate).
5. If companies invest in innovation, competitiveness often _____ (improve).
6. If she misses the registration deadline, her application _____ (be rejected).
7. If digital platforms expand further, privacy concerns _____ (intensify).
8. If renewable energy production rises, emissions _____ (decline).
9. If urban populations expand rapidly, infrastructure _____ (strain).
10. If the organization secures funding, it _____ (launch) new initiatives.

Exercise 2 – Perfect vs Perfect Continuous

1. Analysts (have evaluated / have been evaluating) the economic indicators for months.
2. By the time negotiations resumed, both sides (had reconsidered / had been reconsidering) their positions.

3. She (has studied / has been studying) political theory since her undergraduate years.
4. The city (has grown / has been growing) rapidly over the past decade.
5. By 2031, they (will have completed / will have been completing) the railway expansion.
6. He realized he (had neglected / had been neglecting) crucial policy details.
7. Scientists (have investigated / have been investigating) renewable alternatives intensively.
8. By next January, she (will have lived / will have been living) in the capital for fifteen years.
9. The committee (has debated / has been debating) the reform proposal since morning.
10. Before the legislation was enacted, policymakers (had discussed / had been discussing) its implications extensively.

Exercise 3 – Advanced Mixed Structures

1. Had the cybersecurity breach been detected earlier, confidential data _____ (not/leak).
2. If economic diversification continues, national resilience _____ (strengthen).
3. By 2042, renewable infrastructure _____ (dominate) energy markets.
4. If she were more assertive, she _____ (challenge) the board's decision last week.
5. He would have withdrawn the lawsuit if mediation _____ (succeed).
6. If educational reforms advance further, academic outcomes _____ (improve).
7. Had the risk assessment been thorough, the collapse _____ (not/occur).
8. By the close of this decade, healthcare systems _____ (modernize) significantly.
9. If she had reviewed the contract carefully, she _____ (avoid) legal complications.
10. If diplomatic ties strengthen, trade relations _____ (expand).

Exercise 4 – Integrated Contemporary Context

1. By the time the global summit ended, several agreements _____ (reach).

2. If ethical standards were enforced universally, corporate misconduct _____ (decline).
3. She insisted she _____ (examine) all financial statements before drawing conclusions.
4. Had the vaccination campaign been better coordinated, infection rates _____ (fall) faster.
5. By 2037, sustainable technologies _____ (become) economically dominant.
6. If the financial sector had been regulated more strictly, systemic risks _____ (reduce).
7. The analyst acknowledged he _____ (underestimate) geopolitical tensions.
8. If civic awareness increases, democratic accountability _____ (strengthen).
9. By next quarter, the foundation _____ (allocate) additional resources to education.
10. Had international cooperation intensified earlier, humanitarian crises _____ (mitigate).

Exercise 5 – Fill in the gaps (Perfect Forms)

1. By the time the art restoration was completed, conservators _____ (analyze) multiple pigment layers.
2. The climatologist concluded that atmospheric temperatures _____ (rise) steadily for decades.
3. Before the archaeological site was sealed, researchers _____ (document) every structural fragment.
4. By 2060, demographic shifts _____ (reshape) global labor markets.
5. The ethicist admitted she _____ (overlook) a crucial moral implication.
6. Prior to the cultural festival, organizers _____ (coordinate) international participants.
7. By next March, the publishing house _____ (release) a revised academic edition.
8. The auditor confirmed that internal procedures _____ (violate) repeatedly.
9. She felt reassured because she _____ (prepare) extensively for the public debate.
10. By the time the exhibition catalogue appeared, critics _____ (evaluate) the collection thoroughly.

Variant 3

Exercise 1 – Mixed Conditionals

1. If renewable resources had been prioritized earlier, dependency on fossil fuels _____ (be) lower today.
2. If he were more attentive to detail, he _____ (notice) the statistical anomaly last week.
3. Had urban planning strategies been inclusive, marginalized communities _____ (benefit) by now.
4. If political rhetoric continues to polarize voters, social fragmentation _____ (intensify).
5. If she had accepted the research grant, her academic career _____ (progress) differently today.
6. Had fiscal reforms been introduced sooner, economic recovery _____ (accelerate) already.
7. If public awareness were stronger, misinformation _____ (spread) less rapidly last year.
8. If automation had developed more cautiously, labor displacement _____ (be) less severe now.
9. Had the contract terms been transparent, the dispute _____ (not/arise).
10. If he were less skeptical, he _____ (support) the initiative previously.

Exercise 2 – Multiple Choice

1. By the time the cultural forum concluded, participants _____ new collaborative projects.
A) propose
B) proposed
C) had proposed
D) will propose
2. If regulatory oversight had been stronger, financial misconduct _____ prevented.
A) is
B) would be
C) would have been
D) has been
3. By 2044, renewable grids _____ conventional systems worldwide.
A) surpass
B) will surpass
C) will have surpassed
D) surpassed

4. If media literacy improves, manipulation tactics _____ less effective.
A) become
B) will become
C) would become
D) became
5. Had diplomatic channels remained open, tensions _____ escalate.
A) do not
B) would not
C) would not have
D) did not
6. The researcher emphasized that the data _____ carefully before interpretation.
A) verify
B) verified
C) had verified
D) were verified
7. If climate mitigation policies expand, environmental degradation _____ significantly.
A) slow
B) will slow
C) would slow
D) slowed
8. By next December, the foundation _____ additional scholarships.
A) grant
B) granted
C) will have granted
D) has granted
9. If the methodology had been flawed, the conclusions _____ unreliable.
A) are
B) would be
C) would have been
D) were
10. By the time the summit adjourned, consensus _____ gradually.
A) form
B) formed
C) had formed
D) will form

Exercise 3 – Word Transformation

1. It is possible that the testimony was inaccurate. (MIGHT)
The testimony _____ inaccurate.

2. She regrets not studying international law. (WISH)
She _____ international law.
3. It wasn't necessary for them to extend the deadline. (NEED)
They _____ the deadline.
4. I am certain he had anticipated market fluctuations. (MUST)
He _____ market fluctuations.
5. Perhaps the negotiations were overly optimistic. (MAY)
The negotiations _____ overly optimistic.
6. They ignored early economic indicators. (HAD)
If they _____ early economic indicators, the recession might have softened.
7. It's likely she underestimated logistical challenges. (LIKELY)
She _____ logistical challenges.
8. The report will be finalized before the annual review. (HAVE)
They _____ the report before the annual review.
9. He failed to consult legal counsel. (HAD)
If he _____ legal counsel, litigation could have been avoided.
10. It's possible the alliance has already dissolved. (COULD)
The alliance _____ dissolved.

Exercise 4 – Mistake Correction

1. If the board would have approved the proposal, funding would increase immediately.
2. By the time the lecture will commence, attendees will gather.
3. She has negotiated the contract before legal verification.
4. Had the infrastructure modernized earlier, efficiency will improve.
5. If urban migration were controlled, congestion will decrease.
6. He wishes he invested in sustainable agriculture.
7. By 2035, they will completed major infrastructure projects.
8. If she had seen the warning signs, she would reacts differently.
9. The commission claims it has published the findings last month.
10. If cybersecurity measures had strengthened sooner, breaches would reduce now.

Exercise 5 – Sentence Completion

1. If the renewable transition had begun earlier, carbon emissions _____.
2. By the end of this administration, the government _____.

3. Had the healthcare reform succeeded, public satisfaction _____.
4. If global trade barriers were reduced, economic growth _____.
5. The agency confirmed that it _____ prior to issuing sanctions.
6. If digital infrastructure expands further, rural communities _____.
7. By next academic cycle, the university _____.
8. If the investigation had been impartial, public confidence _____.
9. She would be chairing the committee now if she _____.
10. The corporation stated that it _____ before announcing layoffs.

Variant 4

Exercise 1 – Zero & First Conditionals

1. If inflation accelerates rapidly, purchasing power usually _____ (decline).
2. If the senate ratifies the treaty, bilateral cooperation _____ (expand).
3. If urban design prioritizes sustainability, air quality _____ (improve).
4. If misinformation dominates media platforms, democratic dialogue _____ (weaken).
5. If organizations invest in training, productivity often _____ (increase).
6. If she misses the grant deadline, eligibility _____ (expire).
7. If water scarcity intensifies, agricultural output _____ (fall).
8. If artificial intelligence advances responsibly, innovation _____ (flourish).
9. If policymakers ignore demographic shifts, labor shortages _____ (emerge).
10. If investors regain confidence, market stability _____ (return).

Exercise 2 – Perfect vs Perfect Continuous

1. Economists (have analyzed / have been analyzing) fiscal trends throughout the quarter.

2. By the time talks resumed, both delegations (had reconsidered / had been reconsidering) their positions for weeks.
3. She (has researched / has been researching) cultural identity for years.
4. The region (has experienced / has been experiencing) rapid industrial growth recently.
5. By 2034, they (will have implemented / will have been implementing) new governance models.
6. He realized he (had neglected / had been neglecting) environmental factors.
7. Scientists (have examined / have been examining) biodiversity loss extensively.
8. By next February, she (will have lived / will have been living) abroad for twelve years.
9. The task force (has debated / has been debating) security measures since dawn.
10. Before the legislation passed, lawmakers (had evaluated / had been evaluating) several amendments.

Exercise 3 – Advanced Mixed Structures

1. Had the humanitarian corridor remained open, aid supplies _____ (reach) civilians more quickly.
2. If renewable investments continue, long-term energy security _____ (strengthen).
3. By 2048, smart infrastructure systems _____ (dominate) metropolitan planning.
4. If she were more proactive, she _____ (address) the issue last quarter.
5. He would have supported the resolution if the evidence _____ (be) conclusive.
6. If higher education reforms deepen, institutional autonomy _____ (expand).
7. Had the compliance audit been rigorous, financial discrepancies _____ (not/persist).
8. By the end of this decade, global supply networks _____ (diversify).
9. If she had analyzed the demographic data carefully, she _____ (predict) the outcome accurately.
10. If transparency increases, corruption indices _____ (decline).

Exercise 4 – Integrated Global Context

1. By the time the climate summit concluded, several nations _____ (commit) to emission reductions.
2. If ethical governance were prioritized, corporate accountability _____ (improve).
3. She confirmed she _____ (examine) archival materials before publishing her findings.
4. Had emergency protocols been activated earlier, casualties _____ (minimize).
5. By 2039, digital transformation _____ (reshape) public administration.
6. If fiscal responsibility had guided spending, public debt _____ (decrease).
7. The analyst admitted he _____ (misjudge) geopolitical risks.
8. If civic education expands, political participation _____ (increase).
9. By next year, the nonprofit organization _____ (launch) new community programs.
10. Had policymakers coordinated effectively, economic recovery _____ (accelerate).

Exercise 5 – Fill in the gaps (Perfect Forms)

1. By the time the constitutional amendment was ratified, several opposition groups _____ (organize) nationwide protests.
2. The epidemiologist concluded that infection rates _____ (decline) steadily since the vaccination campaign began.
3. Before the international treaty was signed, diplomats _____ (revise) its clauses extensively.
4. By 2070, urban architecture _____ (adapt) to extreme climate conditions.
5. The philosopher admitted she _____ (misinterpret) a central ethical premise.
6. Prior to the public hearing, advocacy groups _____ (submit) numerous policy recommendations.
7. By next July, the startup _____ (secure) additional venture capital funding.
8. The inspector confirmed that safety standards _____ (breach) repeatedly.
9. She felt confident because she _____ (anticipate) potential counterarguments.
10. By the time the film premiered, audiences _____ (form) expectations based on early reviews.

Vocabulary exercises

Variant 1

Exercise 1 – Multiple Choice (Media & Communication Theory)

1. Media _____ shapes public interpretation of events.
A) framing
B) erosion
C) stagnation
D) deviation
2. Information _____ may distort public perception.
A) bias
B) cohesion
C) integration
D) uniformity
3. Digital _____ influences online discourse patterns.
A) engagement
B) contraction
C) regression
D) isolation
4. Public _____ determines audience response to narratives.
A) perception
B) collapse
C) imbalance
D) deviation
5. Media _____ strengthens transparency in governance.
A) accountability
B) hesitation
C) erosion
D) stagnation
6. Communication _____ enhances clarity in messaging.
A) strategy
B) inertia
C) fragmentation
D) decline
7. News _____ may reflect ideological positions.
A) coverage
B) regression
C) volatility
D) contraction
8. Information _____ spreads rapidly through digital platforms.
A) dissemination
B) stagnation

- C) erosion
- D) detachment
- 9. Audience _____ varies across demographic groups.
 - A) engagement
 - B) collapse
 - C) uniformity
 - D) regression
- 10. Media _____ can influence electoral outcomes.
 - A) narrative
 - B) deviation
 - C) erosion
 - D) stagnation

Exercise 2 – Fill in the gaps (Behavioral Economics)

1. Cognitive _____ affects financial decision-making.
2. Market _____ influences consumer behavior.
3. Economic _____ may distort rational judgment.
4. Behavioral _____ examines psychological factors in economics.
5. Risk _____ shapes investment strategies.
6. Incentive _____ determines motivation.
7. Financial _____ impacts saving patterns.
8. Consumer _____ drives demand fluctuations.
9. Economic _____ influences long-term planning.
10. Investment _____ reflects market expectations.

Exercise 3 – Word Formation

Form the correct noun.

1. regulate → _____
2. comply → _____
3. expand → _____
4. innovate → _____
5. sustain → _____
6. supervise → _____
7. negotiate → _____
8. diversify → _____
9. administer → _____
10. intervene → _____

Exercise 4 – Matching (International Law)

Match the concept with its definition.

Concepts:

1. Sovereignty
2. Jurisdiction
3. Sanction
4. Treaty
5. Arbitration

Definitions:

- A. Legal authority over a territory
- B. Formal agreement between states
- C. Independent resolution of disputes
- D. Supreme authority within a state
- E. Penalty imposed for violations

Exercise 5 – Paraphrasing (Professional Register)

Rewrite formally.

1. The company changed its strategy.
2. The market reacted negatively.
3. The policy caused instability.
4. The reform improved efficiency.
5. The organization expanded abroad.
6. The leader lost credibility.
7. The project was delayed.
8. The crisis increased unemployment.
9. The agreement strengthened cooperation.
10. The initiative encouraged innovation.

Variant 2

Exercise 1 – Multiple Choice (Innovation & Entrepreneurship)

1. Entrepreneurial _____ drives economic growth.
 - A) initiative
 - B) erosion
 - C) stagnation
 - D) regression
2. Venture _____ provides capital for startups.
 - A) funding
 - B) collapse

- C) deviation
- D) contraction
- 3. Innovation _____ enhances competitiveness.
 - A) capacity
 - B) inertia
 - C) decline
 - D) confusion
- 4. Market _____ determines entry barriers.
 - A) structure
 - B) erosion
 - C) regression
 - D) volatility
- 5. Startup _____ requires adaptive leadership.
 - A) ecosystem
 - B) stagnation
 - C) isolation
 - D) uniformity
- 6. Business _____ ensures operational continuity.
 - A) sustainability
 - B) deviation
 - C) erosion
 - D) contraction
- 7. Competitive _____ stimulates productivity.
 - A) pressure
 - B) stagnation
 - C) detachment
 - D) regression
- 8. Strategic _____ guides organizational growth.
 - A) planning
 - B) collapse
 - C) fragmentation
 - D) inertia
- 9. Corporate _____ influences brand reputation.
 - A) governance
 - B) erosion
 - C) regression
 - D) stagnation
- 10. Investment _____ attracts foreign capital.
 - A) climate
 - B) collapse
 - C) deviation
 - D) fragmentation

Exercise 2 – Fill in the gaps (Crisis Management)

1. Emergency _____ reduces operational risks.
2. Strategic _____ ensures rapid response.
3. Risk _____ identifies potential threats.
4. Institutional _____ enhances resilience.
5. Crisis _____ requires coordinated action.
6. Operational _____ improves preparedness.
7. Resource _____ determines recovery speed.
8. Policy _____ mitigates long-term damage.
9. Organizational _____ strengthens adaptability.
10. Leadership _____ influences crisis outcomes.

Exercise 3 – Synonyms (Advanced Governance Vocabulary)

Provide a synonym.

1. Compliance → _____
2. Accountability → _____
3. Diversification → _____
4. Regulation → _____
5. Intervention → _____
6. Stability → _____
7. Expansion → _____
8. Transparency → _____
9. Resilience → _____
10. Legislation → _____

Exercise 4 – Terminology in Context (Labor & Economy)

1. _____ refers to workforce participation rates.
2. _____ describes job displacement due to automation.
3. _____ measures income inequality.
4. _____ indicates cross-border employment mobility.
5. _____ reflects employment instability.
6. _____ describes economic contraction.
7. _____ represents wage growth trends.
8. _____ refers to retirement dependency ratios.
9. _____ means long-term unemployment.
10. _____ measures labor productivity.

Exercise 5 – Academic Collocations (Advanced)

Form precise academic collocations.

1. fiscal + consolidation
2. strategic + foresight
3. institutional + autonomy
4. ethical + compliance
5. global + competitiveness
6. demographic + shift
7. economic + governance
8. digital + transformation
9. public + administration
10. sustainable + innovation

Variant 3

Exercise 1 – Matching (Technology & Innovation)

Match the term with its definition.

Terms:

1. Artificial intelligence
2. Cybersecurity
3. Blockchain
4. Automation
5. Algorithm

Definitions:

- A. A decentralized digital ledger system
- B. Protection of digital infrastructure
- C. A sequence of instructions for solving a problem
- D. Use of machines to perform repetitive tasks
- E. Systems capable of simulating human cognition

Exercise 2 – Paraphrasing (Formal Academic Style)

Rewrite formally.

1. The company grew very fast.
2. The crisis caused big problems.
3. People lost trust in institutions.
4. The reform didn't work well.
5. Technology changes everything.
6. The policy had negative effects.
7. The economy became unstable.
8. Social media influences elections.

9. Investors were worried.
10. The results were surprising.

Exercise 3 – Multiple Choice (Право та управління)

1. Конституційна _____ гарантує захист прав громадян.
A) легітимність
B) безкарність
C) ілюзія
D) фрагментація
2. Судова _____ забезпечує незалежність правосуддя.
A) система
B) інтеграція
C) інерція
D) монополія
3. Антикорупційна _____ спрямована на зменшення зловживань.
A) ініціатива
B) деградація
C) ізоляція
D) стагнація
4. Законодавча _____ передбачає внесення змін до нормативних актів.
A) процедура
B) хаотичність
C) пасивність
D) фрагментарність
5. Регуляторний _____ контролює діяльність ринку.
A) орган
B) процес
C) дефіцит
D) ресурс
6. Порушення прав людини викликає міжнародну _____.
A) реакцію
B) стабілізацію
C) інтеграцію
D) регресію
7. Юридична _____ є підставою для притягнення до відповідальності.
A) відповідальність
B) інерція
C) ізоляція
D) випадковість
8. Судове _____ було ухвалене більшістю голосів.
A) рішення
B) коливання

- С) припущення
- Д) очікування
- 9. Правова _____ регулює суспільні відносини.
 - А) норма
 - В) гіпотеза
 - С) теорія
 - Д) традиція
- 10. Державна _____ відповідає за реалізацію політики.
 - А) адміністрація
 - В) фрагментація
 - С) інтеграція
 - Д) спекуляція

Exercise 4 – Word Formation (Дієслівні іменники)

Утворіть іменник від дієслова. Та переклад англійською

- 1. регулювати → _____
- 2. трансформувати → _____
- 3. модернізувати → _____
- 4. стабілізувати → _____
- 5. інтегрувати → _____
- 6. координувати → _____
- 7. делегувати → _____
- 8. адаптувати → _____
- 9. оптимізувати → _____
- 10. легітимізувати → _____

Exercise 5 – Matching (Економіка та фінанси)

Зіставте термін із його значенням та переклад англійською

Терміни:

- 1. Дефолт
- 2. Рецесія
- 3. Інвестиція
- 4. Ліквідність
- 5. Амортизація

Визначення:

- А. Здатність швидко перетворити активи на готівку
- В. Спад економічної активності
- С. Невиконання боргових зобов'язань

- D. Вкладення капіталу з метою отримання прибутку
- E. Поступове знецінення основних фондів

Variant 4

Exercise 1 – Matching (Security & Strategy)

Match the concept with its explanation.

Concepts:

1. Deterrence
2. Mitigation
3. Surveillance
4. Risk assessment
5. Strategic planning

Definitions:

- A. Evaluating potential threats
- B. Long-term policy design
- C. Discouraging hostile actions
- D. Reducing the severity of impact
- E. Continuous monitoring of activities

Exercise 2 – Paraphrasing (Analytical Register)

Rewrite formally.

1. The negotiations failed.
2. The policy created serious issues.
3. The organization improved its performance.
4. Public opinion changed quickly.
5. The company lost credibility.
6. The reform strengthened institutions.
7. The crisis damaged the economy.
8. The research influenced future studies.
9. The initiative reduced inequality.
10. The agreement ended the conflict.

Exercise 3 – Synonyms (Розширена лексика)

Доберіть синонім та переклад англійською:

1. Делегування → _____

2. Імплементація → _____
3. Конфлікт → _____
4. Стратегія → _____
5. Регламентація → _____
6. Оптимізація → _____
7. Ескалація → _____
8. Консенсус → _____
9. Прогноз → _____
10. Декларація → _____

Exercise 4 – Academic Collocations

Складіть словосполучення з поданих слів та переклад англійською:

1. стратегічний + планування
2. фінансова + стабільність
3. інституційна + реформа
4. міжнародне + співробітництво
5. громадянська + відповідальність
6. економічне + зростання
7. соціальна + політика
8. технологічний + прогрес
9. етичний + стандарт
10. правова + держава

Exercise 5 – Multiple Choice (Міжнародні відносини)

1. Дипломатичний _____ спрямований на запобігання конфліктам.
A) діалог
B) регрес
C) хаос
D) ізоляціонізм
2. Геополітична _____ визначає баланс сил у регіоні.
A) стратегія
B) інерція
C) деградація
D) пасивність
3. Міжнародні _____ регулюють відносини між державами.
A) угоди
B) суперечності
C) інтуїції
D) експерименти
4. Санкційна _____ може впливати на економіку країни.
A) політика

- В) стагнація
С) фрагментація
D) ізоляція
5. Зовнішньополітичний _____ формує імідж держави.
A) курс
B) спад
C) прогноз
D) інерція
6. Миротворча _____ передбачає стабілізацію конфліктних регіонів.
A) місія
B) інфляція
C) децентралізація
D) регресія
7. Економічна _____ може посилювати залежність від партнерів.
A) інтеграція
B) деградація
C) ізоляція
D) фрагментація
8. Міжнародна _____ сприяє колективній безпеці.
A) співпраця
B) стагнація
C) інерція
D) хаотизація
9. Дипломатичне _____ було досягнуто після тривалих переговорів.
A) порозуміння
B) падіння
C) протистояння
D) колапс
10. Глобальна _____ формує сучасний світовий порядок.
A) взаємозалежність
B) ізоляція
C) деградація
D) монополія

Speaking topics

Topic 1: Ethical Consumerism

- Can consumer choices influence corporate behavior?
- What are the limits of ethical consumption?
- Is sustainability compatible with mass production?
- How does branding affect ethical perception?
- Should governments regulate ethical labeling?

Topic 2: Gender Representation in Leadership

- Why does gender disparity persist in executive roles?
- Can quota systems improve equality?
- How do cultural norms influence leadership opportunities?
- Does diversity enhance organizational performance?
- What structural barriers remain?

Topic 3: Global Governance in the 21st Century

- Are international institutions still effective?
- How should global crises be managed collectively?
- What challenges threaten multilateral cooperation?
- Can smaller states influence global decision-making?
- Is reform of international organizations necessary?

Topic 4: The Role of Failure in Professional Growth

- Can failure be a catalyst for innovation?
- How does organizational culture shape attitudes toward mistakes?
- Should educational systems normalize failure?
- What distinguishes constructive failure from negligence?
- How can resilience be developed?

Topic 5: Demographic Shifts and Aging Societies

- How does population aging affect pension systems?
- What economic risks arise from demographic decline?
- Can immigration offset aging populations?
- How should healthcare systems adapt?
- What long-term planning is required?

Topic 6: Digital Transformation of Public Administration

- How does digitalization improve government efficiency?
- What risks accompany e-governance systems?
- Can digital tools enhance transparency?
- How should cybersecurity be integrated into governance?
- Is digital exclusion a social risk?

Topic 7: Corporate Accountability and Governance

- How can transparency reduce corruption?
- Should corporations prioritize profit or social responsibility?

- What mechanisms enforce ethical compliance?
- How does public scrutiny influence corporate behavior?
- Can global standards ensure accountability?

Topic 8: Freedom of Speech in the Digital Era

- Should online platforms regulate harmful content?
- How does censorship affect democratic values?
- What distinguishes free expression from disinformation?
- Can algorithmic moderation be unbiased?
- Where should the limits of free speech lie?

Topic 9: Urbanization and Sustainable Cities

- What challenges accompany rapid urban growth?
- How can cities reduce environmental impact?
- What role does public transport play in sustainability?
- Can smart cities improve quality of life?
- How should housing policy respond to urban demand?

Topic 10: The Ethics of Scientific Advancement

- Should all scientific discoveries be applied?
- How do ethical committees influence research?
- Can technological progress outpace moral reflection?
- Who is responsible for unintended consequences?
- How can science balance innovation and ethics?

Recommended Literature

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