

МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ
МІЖНАРОДНИЙ ГУМАНІТАРНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ



МАТЕРІАЛИ
МІЖНАРОДНОЇ
НАУКОВО-ПРАКТИЧНОЇ КОНФЕРЕНЦІЇ

ПСИХОЛОГІЯ ЖИТТЄВОГО ПРОСТОРУ
ОСОБИСТОСТІ В СУЧАСНИХ УМОВАХ
КРИЗИ, ГЛОБАЛІЗАЦІЇ ТА ЦИФРОВОЇ
ТРАНСФОРМАЦІЇ СУСПІЛЬНОГО ЖИТТЯ

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**Факультет лінгвістики та перекладу
Кафедра педагогіки та психології**

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THE RELATIONSHIP OF PARTNERS IN MARRIAGE AND THEIR IMPACT ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CHILD

The topic under study is relevant because the modern world is changing rapidly, including relationships between people. The number of divorces and breakups in marriage is increasing, and this is connected with the increase in the number of children who face problems of psychological development. The relationship between parents is one of the main factors affecting the development of a child, so it is necessary to investigate this problem: do parents often quarrel with the child, how do they behave with each other, what words and actions does the child see as an example in his family, how do parents relate to of the child, regardless of whether they quarreled, whether their relationship is strained, whether there is manipulation of the child – how it is reflected on the child as a whole. Understanding how relationships between partners affect a child's development can help develop effective methods of parenting and support for children so that they can grow up to be happy and psychologically healthy adults. In addition, research can help families maintain healthy relationships, which can positively affect children's development and reduce the risk of psychological problems. Therefore, this problem is of great importance for practical psychology and the development of people in general [4].

Based on the relevance of the problem, we set ourselves **the goal:** to investigate the influence of the relationship of partners in marriage on the development of the child, to analyze the factors affecting the formation of positive and negative relationships, as well as to determine the possible consequences of negative and positive relationships for the psychological development of the child.

To achieve this goal, the following tasks are formulated in **the work:**

1. Consider the following concepts: "marriage", "relationships between partners", "child development". 2. Determine the main stages of a child's development and his psychological needs. 3. Reveal the peculiarities of relationships in marriage of various types of behavior. 4. Analyze the relationship of relationships between parents and the child's psychological development at each stage. 5. To determine the impact of marital relations between partners on the child's development.

The object of the study is the relationship between partners in marriage and their influence on the child's development.

The subject of the study is the parents, as well as the child, who are directly involved in the process of interaction with each other, in the upbringing and formation of the child.

The subject of the study is the relationship between the relationship of parents in marriage and the development of a child at different stages of his life.

The study also covers the issue of defining the concepts of "marriage", "relationship between partners", "child development" and their interrelationships. The research is aimed at determining the characteristics of interaction between parents in marriage and its impact on the psychological development of the child, as well as finding practical recommendations for maintaining healthy relationships between parents and a positive impact on the child's development.

Research methods – to solve the tasks, a complex approach was used, which consisted in a combination of theoretical analysis of scientific sources with the use of empirical research, as well as methods: observation, conversation, standardized questionnaires, compiled by us on the topic of survey research, for parents and for children from families with different types of behavior.

After analyzing a large list of literature on the study of the given topic, it was found that the relationship between partners in marriage and their influence on the development of the child is an important topic in psychology and family therapy. Spousal partners have a great influence on the development of the child, because the child grows and develops in the context of the family environment in which the parents interact with each other and with the child. There are various approaches and theories

that help to understand the relationship between partner relationships and child development [1].

One of the aspects of the influence of the relationship of partners in marriage on the development of a child is their emotional development. A child learns to express and understand his emotions by interacting with his parents. If the relationship between partners in the family is relatively stable and positive, this can contribute to the development of positive emotions in the child, such as joy and satisfaction. On the other hand, conflicts and negative relations between parents can cause a child to feel fear, anxiety and insecurity, which can have a negative impact on his emotional development.

The relationship between the parents can affect the social development of the child. The child learns social skills and interactions with the environment, including his parents [2].

If parents demonstrate positive social skills such as cooperation, empathy, and respect, the child may be more likely to develop these qualities. A negative relationship and conflict between parents can lead to the child learning aggression, conflict and other negative social skills.

They can also affect the cognitive development of the child. If parents show positive cognitive skills, such as tolerance for other points of view and problem-solving skills, the child can learn these skills. And the same can happen in reverse [5].

Overall, parents' relationships can have a significant impact on a child's development, including their cognitive, emotional, and social development. If parents have a healthy and positive relationship, it can contribute to the development of emotional stability and a positive worldview of the child. Parents can also provide stimuli for the development of the child's cognitive and social skills through conversations, learning and social interactions. Unfortunately, a negative relationship between parents can have a negative impact on a child's development, including problems in emotional and social development, as well as problems in learning and intellectual development. So, it is important for parents to do everything they can to maintain a healthy and positive relationship for their child [3].

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